

## Ear Medication: Ear Drops

- Wash hands and child's hands. 1.
- Rub the medicine bottle between the palms of your hands or place in warm water to warm the drops.
- 3. Feel a drop to make sure drops aren't too hot or too cold.
- 4. Ask the child to lie down or sit with the affected ear facing up.
- 5. Observe for any discharge (thick yellow or green substance), pus (cloudy), or blood. (If there is any, do not give medicine and report to parent/guardian.)
- If there is drainage (clear liquid) remove it with a clean tissue or cotton tipped applicator. Do NOT clean any more than the outer ear.
- Place the wrist of the hand you will be using to give medicine on the cheek or head.
- 8. Place the dropper/nozzle above the child's ear canal.

For children UNDER 3 years of age:	For children OVER 3 years of age:
<ul> <li>Gently pull the outer flap of the affected ear DOWNWARD and backward to straighten the ear canal.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Gently pull the outer flap of the affected ear UPWARD and backward to straighten the ear canal.</li> </ul>
b. Look for ear canal to open.	b. Look for ear canal to open.



Hand and dropper position for children 3 years old and younger with earlobe pulled down and back.



Hand and dropper position for children older than 3 years, with earlobe pulled up and back.



- 9. Squeeze the dropper slowly and firmly to release the appropriate amount of medicine on the side of the ear canal.
- 10. Ask the child to remain lying down for about 1-2 minutes so the medicine will be absorbed.
- 11. Gently rub the skin in front of the ear to help the drug flow to the inside of the ear.



Rubbing ear to help drug flow to inside of ear.

- 12. Place a cotton ball in the child's affected ear to avoid leakage of the medicine. Replace the cotton ball each time the medicine is given. Avoid inserting q-tips® into the ear.
- 13. Rinse the dropper tip in water after each use before capping or returning it to the bottle.
- 14. Replace the cap immediately after each use.
- 15. Wash hands and document medication administration.